

**AYKIT**

**Verein zur Förderung viel zu großer Logos**

# **FAST TRACK:**

**cat**

**RFC 4226 - HOTP**

**RFC 6238 - TOTP**

**RFC 2104 - HMAC**

**echo**

**THE END**

# AYKIT LIKES SHTFY

shtfy about

[shtfy.org](http://shtfy.org) | [shtfy.com](http://shtfy.com) | [ay.vc](http://ay.vc)

# AYKIT LIKES SHTFY

**shtfy** about

[shtfy.org](http://shtfy.org) | [shtfy.com](http://shtfy.com) | [ay.vc](http://ay.vc)

→ <http://aykit.org>

**AYKIT LIKES AYD**

**AYD**

When asked for your OpenID, just type in <https://id.ay.vc/anythingyoulike>. Provide your password twice and your OpenID is set. You can now use <https://id.ay.vc/anythingyoulike> for anything you like. Please keep in mind that it is not possible to change your password at the moment.

Just try it yourself! For example, sign up at [stackexchange](#).

**AYKIT LIKES AYD**

**https://id.ay.vc/anything**

Authenticating to  
**https://thesite.tld/**

Type your Password

Verify

Abort

# **AYKIT LIKES OWNCLOUD**

**Manage owncloud notes with “My Own Notes”.**

**[github.com/aykit](https://github.com/aykit)**

**(and at the ios/ android stores if you want to manage your notes for a good cause)**

**AYKIT LIKES**

# **THE YESMACHINE**

**Designing an open hardware  
cryptographic device**



# **THE YESMACHINE**

**1. Our goals**

**2. HOTP or TOTP?**

**3. What Hardware do we use?**

**4. What does the software toolchain look like?**

**5. What's the status?**

# **AYKIT LIKES GOALS (sometimes)**

- Open Hardware/Software security token**
- Support HOTP, or even better, TOTP**
- Most of all: generating and sharing knowledge**

# **AYKIT LIKES GOALS (sometimes)**

- Popular architecture: ARM Cortex-M**
- Fast enough to do RSA 4096 bit signatures**
- Size of stick: as small as possible**
- Size of board: self-solderable, 48 pins max.**
- Security: Restrict access to keys, MPU**

# AYKIT LIKES GOALS (sometimes)

And getting rid of those:



# AYKIT LIKES HOTP

**HOTP:**

**An HMAC-Based One-Time Password Algorithm**

**$HOTP(K,C) = \text{Truncate}(HMAC\text{-}SHA\text{-}1(K,C))$**

# **AYKIT LIKES HOTP: MAC**

## **Message Authentication Code**

**Simultaneously verify both the data integrity and the authentication of a message.**

**MAC = f(message, secret key)**

# AYKIT LIKES HOTP: HMAC

**Specific algorithm for MAC generation**

**HMAC = hash(key+hash(key+message))**

**Plmp: [ay.vc/4X](https://ay.vc/4X)**

# AYKIT LIKES HOTP

**HOTP:**

**An HMAC-Based One-Time Password Algorithm**

**$HOTP(K,C) = \text{Truncate}(HMAC\text{-}SHA\text{-}1(K,C))$**



# AYKIT LOVES TOTP

**TOTP:**

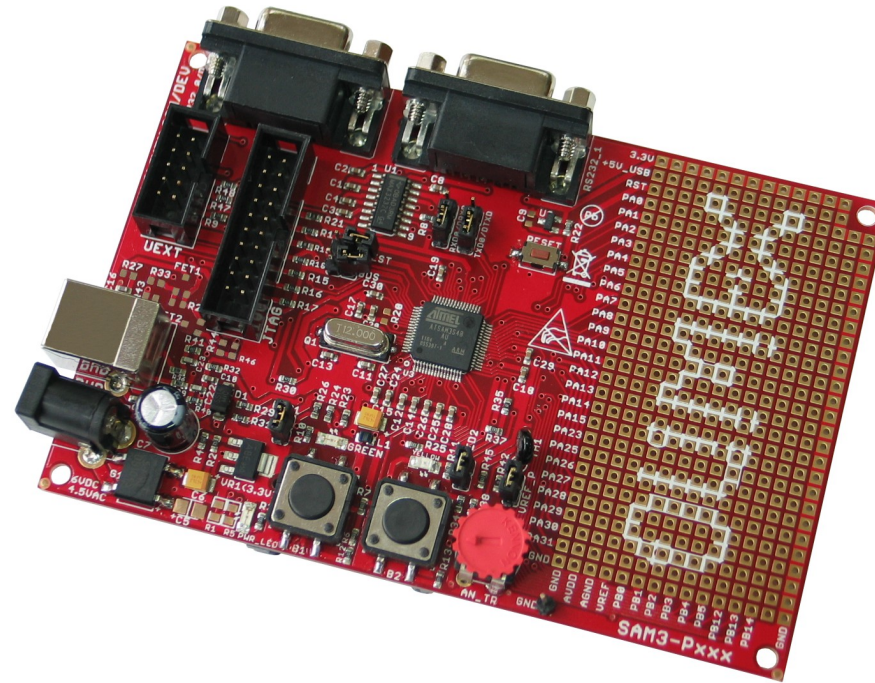
**Time-Based One-Time Password Algorithm**

**$HOTP(K,T) = \text{Truncate}(HMAC\text{-}SHA\text{-}1(K,T))$**

**ows SHA-512 ! Allows SHA-512 ! Allows SHA-512! Allows SH**

# AYKIT LIKES HARDWARE

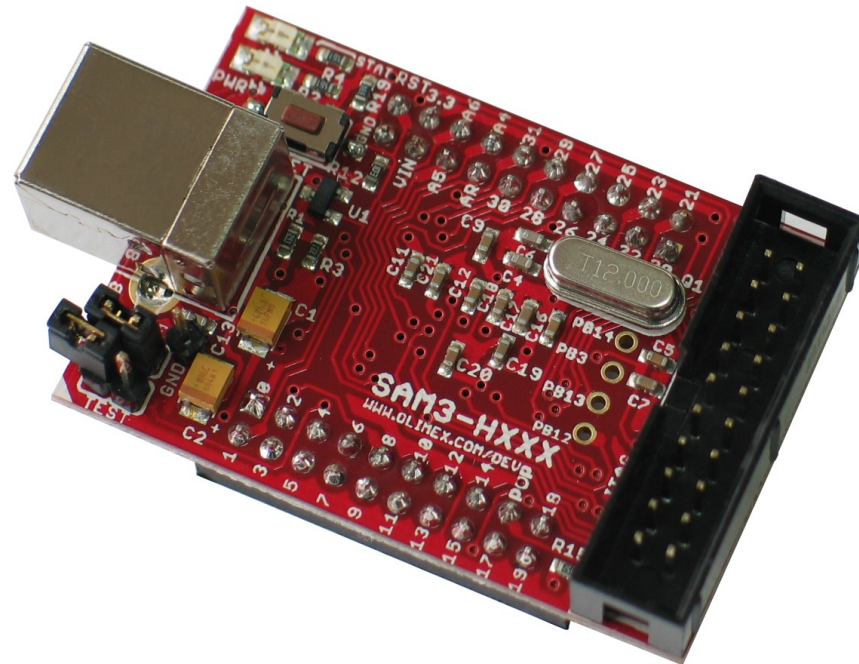
OLIMEX



SAM3-P256 development board

**SAM3-P256, <https://ay.vc/4v>**

# AYKIT LIKES HARDWARE



SAM3-H256 development board

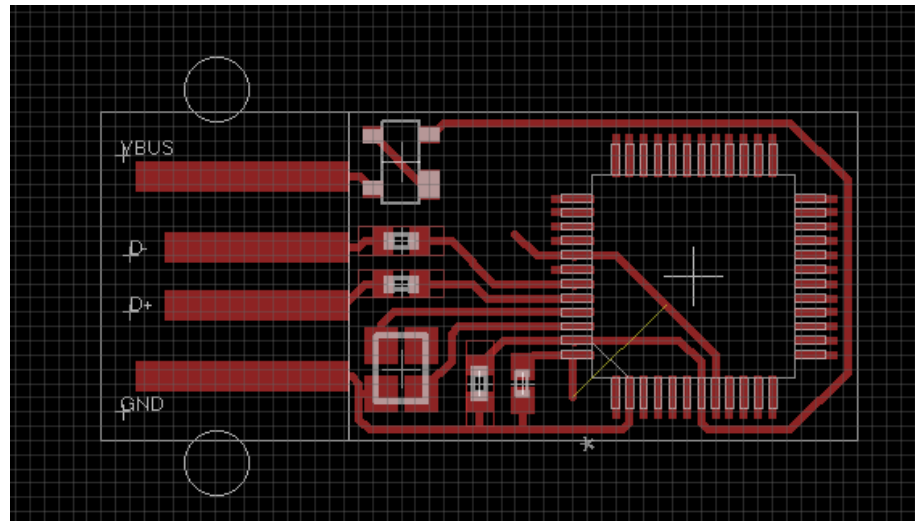
**SAM3 - H256, <https://ay.vc/4Y>**

# AYKIT LIKES HARDWARE



**FTDI C232HM-EDHSL-0, <https://ay.vc/4Z>**

# AYKIT LIKES HARDWARE



**Early board schematic for H0TP (current state)**

# AYKIT LIKES HARDWARE



**Early board schematic for TOTP (current state)**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**GNU Tools for ARM Embedded Processors**

**GNU Toolchain for ARM Cortex-M / -R**

**Dev: ARM**

**link: <https://ay.vc/50>**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**Atmel Software Framework**

**MCU software library for SAM3**

**Dev: Atmel**

**Link: <https://ay.vc/51>**



# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**Cortex Microcontroller Software Interface Standard**

**Hardware Abstraction Layer**

**Dev: ARM**

**Link: <https://ay.vc/52>**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**BOSSA**

**Flashing SAM3 devices**

**Dev: Shumatech**

**Link: <https://ay.vc/53>**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**SCONS**

**Software Construction Tool, substitutes make**

**Dev: The SCons Foundation**

**Link: <http://scons.org>**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**OpenOCD**

**On-Chip Debugging (in conjunction with GDB)**

**Dev: Dominic Rath**

**Link: <https://ay.vc/54>**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

**GDB**

**The GNU Project Debugger**

**Dev: Free Software Foundation**

**Link: <https://ay.vc/55>**

# **AYKIT LIKES SOFTWARE**

## **Eclipse**

**The most used and slowest starting IDE available**

**Dev: The Eclipse Foundation**

**Link: <http://eclipse.org>**

**Checkout: <https://ay.vc/56> for Eclipse with gdb**

# **AYKIT HATES CAVEATS**

**JTAG via FTDI C232HM-EDHSL-0**

**See repository for OpenOCD config**

# **AYKIT HATES CAVEATS**

**Carefully read your specifications and avoid having a bad time:**

**e.g. what interface to flash device?**



# AYKIT LIKES FUTURE

**Say yes to:**

- **HOTP**
- **TOTP**
- **Passwords**
- **Private SSH Key**
- **PKCS#11**
- **OpenPGP**
- **OCRA (OATH Challenge-Response Algorithm)**

# **AYKIT LIKES VISITORS**

**[github.com/aykit](https://github.com/aykit)**

**[github.com/aykit/theysmachine](https://github.com/aykit/theysmachine)**

**[aykit.org](https://aykit.org)**

**<mailto:those@aykit.org>**

# AYKIT

**Verein zur Förderung von tollen Sachen**